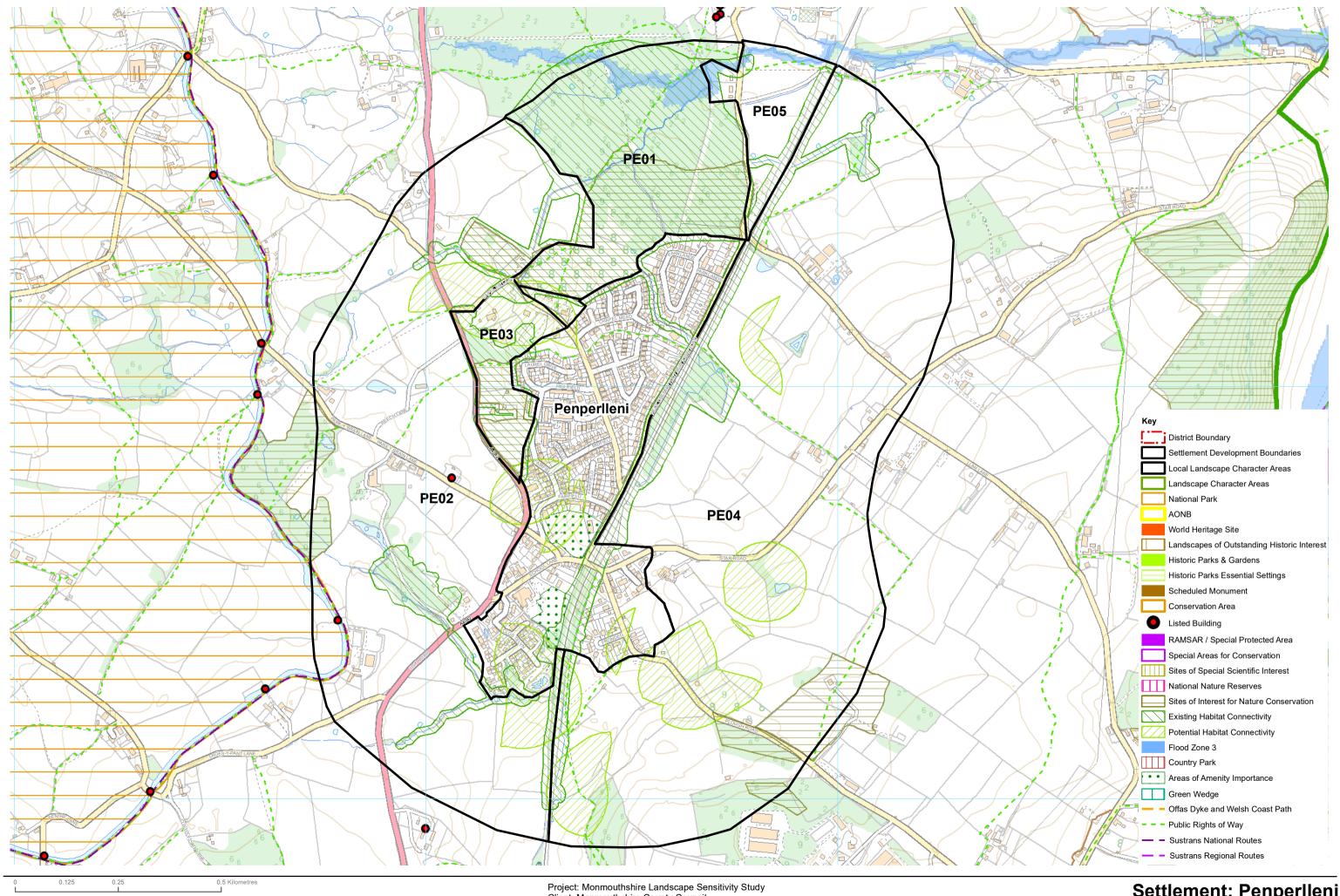
Penperlleni LLCAs

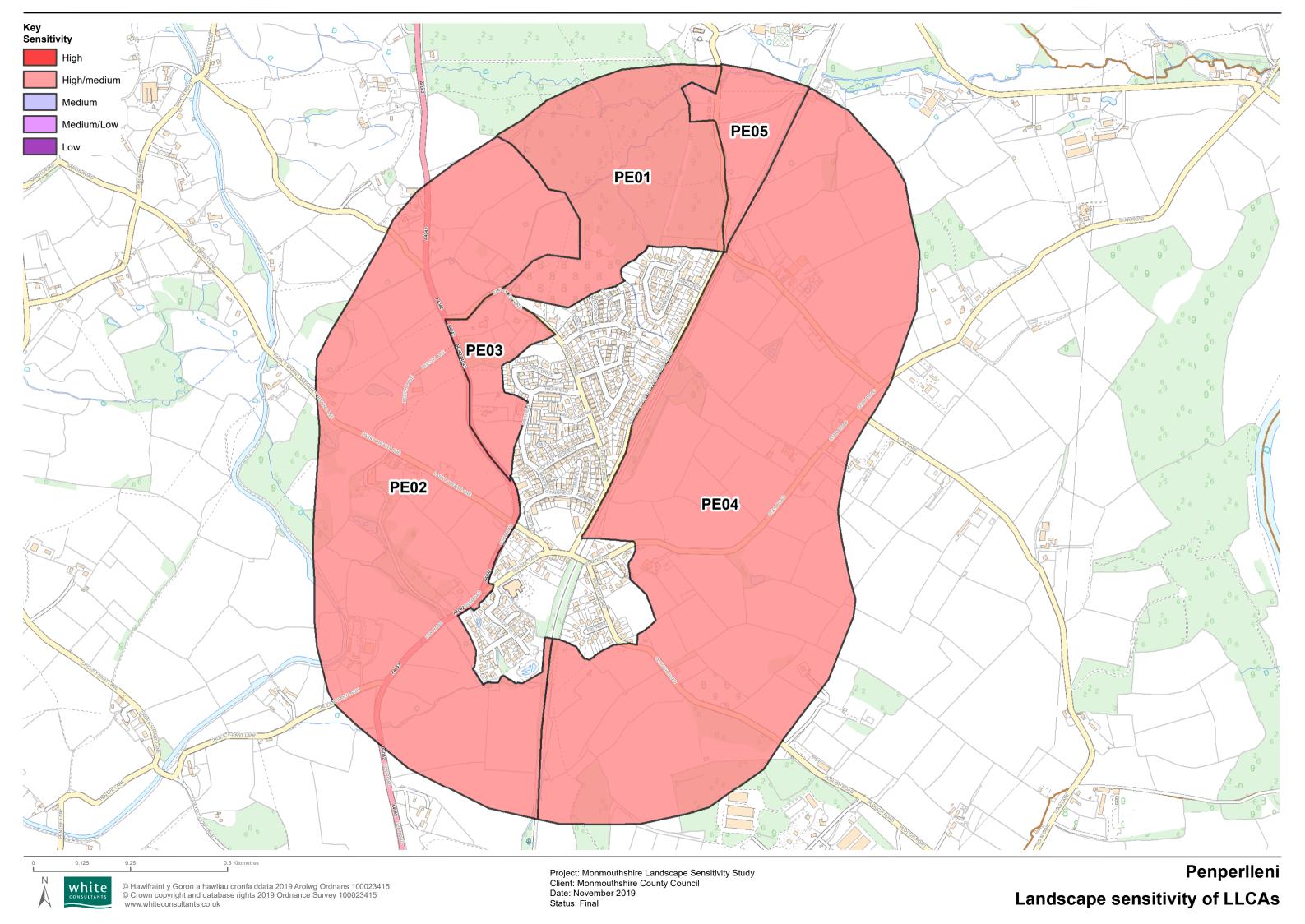
White Consultants Final/October 2020





Project: Monmouthshire Landscape Sensitivity Study Client: Monmouthshire County Council

Date: November 2019 Status: Final



SUMMARY Key characteristics Gently sloping and low lying valley floor with a number of small watercourses. Mixed mature woodland with dense trees and scrub to the east and regenerating trees, scrub, rough grass and bracken to the south west. Well used footpaths link the settlement with the wider countryside through the area. The settlement edge is generally discreet with trees in the area screening it. The area is intervisible with A4042 to the west [which is also audible] and from the approach road from Goetre to the east and from valley sides to east and west although generally well screened from north and south. Landscape and visual sensitivity to housing High/Medium The susceptibility of the area lies in its low lying and extensive areas of woodland with mature deciduous trees, with a mosaic of meadows and pasture to the south west close to the settlement edge, with watercourses connecting to the Nant-y-Robwl brook and floodplain to the north. Its value lies in its SINC designation covering both woodland and enclosed meadows, its watercourses, and listed buildings, and its relatively tranquil extent of semi-natural habitat containing the settlement and affording access for local people via PROWs. LANDMAP value is high for visual & sensory, historic landscape, cultural landscape and geological landscape. Does the area or its attributes contribute to the Wellbeing and Future Generations Act Goals? □ a prosperous Wales □ a resilient Wales □ a more equal Wales □ a globally responsible Wales □ a Wales of cohesive communities □ a Wales of vibrant culture and thriving Welsh Language □ a healthier Wales					
Key characteristics Gently sloping and low lying valley floor with a number of small watercourses. Mixed mature woodland with dense trees and scrub to the east and regenerating trees, scrub, rough grass and bracken to the south west. Well used footpaths link the settlement with the wider countryside through the area. The settlement edge is generally discreet with trees in the area screening it. The settlement edge to the south is the most positive with the chapel. The area is intervisible with A4042 to the west [which is also audible] and from the approach road from Goetre to the east and from valley sides to east and west although generally well screened from north and south. Landscape and visual sensitivity to housing High/Medium The susceptibility of the area lies in its low lying and extensive areas of woodland with mature deciduous trees, with a mosaic of meadows and pasture to the south west close to the settlement edge, with watercourses connecting to the Nant-y-Robwl brook and floodplain to the north. Its value lies in its SINC designation covering both woodland and enclosed meadows, its watercourses, and listed buildings, and its relatively tranquil extent of semi-natural habitat containing the settlement and affording access for local people via PROWs. LANDMAP value is high for visual & sensory, historic landscape, cultural landscape and geological landscape. Does the area or its attributes contribute to the Wellbeing and Future Generations Act Goals? □ a prosperous Wales □ a resilient Wales □ a more equal Wales □ a globally responsible Wales	LLCA	PE01	Settlement:	Penperlleni	
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	The surtrees, waterd designated relative people geological Does the a pre-	sceptibility of the area lies with a mosaic of meadows a courses connecting to the Nation covering both woodlar ely tranquil extent of semivia PROWs. LANDMAP valuical landscape. The area or its attributes conceptions wales	in its low lying and eand pasture to the so ant-y-Robwl brook and and and enclosed mean natural habitat conta e is high for visual & tribute to the Wellbe t Wales	xtensive areas of woodland with manuth west close to the settlement end floodplain to the north. Its value dows, its watercourses, and listed baining the settlement and affording sensory, historic landscape, culturated and Future Generations Act Goregual Wales a globally responsible	dge, with e lies in its SINC buildings, and its access for local al landscape and als? e Wales

a prosperous wates	• a resident	maics _	a more equal wate.		tity responsible	c wates
\square a Wales of cohesive co	ommunities	☐ a Wales o	of vibrant culture ar	nd thriving We	lsh Language	∡ a healthier Wal
VALUE						
Landmap Context	Aspect area va	llue			Aspect area v	alue
Geological Landscapes	High		Landsca	pe Habitats	Moderate	
Historical Landscapes	High		Cultura	l Landscapes	High	
Visual and Sensory	High					
Designations						
Landscape designations	comments	-				
National Park		AONB				
Historic/archaeology d	esignations c	omments	listed buildings	including ch	urch to the n	orth at Goetre
Historic Parks and Gard	lens	Hist. Parks	and Gardens Sett	ing	Listed Bu	ilding
Landscape of Hist. Inte	rest	Scheduled	Monument	Conservat	ion Area	WHS
Biodiversity designation	ns comments	southe	rn half of area is a	a SINC		
SAC NNR	SINC Yes	SSSI	RAMSAR			
Recreation Factors						

LANDSCAPE CHARACTER AND SUSCEPTIBILITY

National Trail

Landscape Character Area

LCA Name Llanover Lowland LCA Number 16 also part of

Characteristics

Country Park

Landform gently sloping and low lying valley floor with a number of small watercourses

Landcover mixed mature woodland with dense trees and scrub to the east and regenerating trees, scrub, pasture, rough grass and bracken to the south west

National/Regional Cycle Route

Pattern

Settlement pattern none

LLCA PE01 Settlement: Penperlleni
Woodland cover as above
Boundaries trees and fences
☑ Presence of water several small watercourses and north parts of the site in floodplain
Diversity diverse Scale small/medium
Sense of enclosure enclosed
Function of Area
Pastoral $lacktriangledown$ Arable \Box Horticulture \Box Recreation \Box other $lacktriangledown$
Comments woodland with footpaths to the west
Functional relationship and connectivity
with wider landscape somewith settlement some
with adjacent assessed area? some Corridor? \square
Existing Habitat Connectivity $oldsymbol{arPsi}$ Habitat Connectivity Opportunity \Box
the area appears to be managed as part of a wider landholding of woodland to the north and has apparently well used public rights of way linking into the settlement to the south; existing habitat connectivity and potential to link with other areas of woodland to south west
Are adjacent assessed areas mutually reliant visually? \square functionally \square Comments -
PERCEPTUAL SUSCEPTIBILITY
Skyline Prominence/importance not applicable Complexity Comments - Key views
To settlement site visible from the approaches to Penperlleni from the north [A4042] and from Goetre to the east
From settlement \square next to chapel and community hall and overlooked
Landmarks - Detractors - Intervisibility Site observation mediumto key features □from key places □ Comments intervisible with A4042 to the west at a distance and from approach road from Goetre to the east and from valley sides to east and west although generally well screened from north and south
Tranquillity
Noise sources roads
Views of development one side 180 Presence of people infrequent
Summary medium
Comments the A4042 is a significant noise source to the west and the settlement is visible to one side
Settlement edge
Pre C20th edge □ C20-21st edge ☑ Nature of edge neutral Form of edge moderately indented
Comments the settlement edge is generally discreet with trees on the site screening it. The edge to the south is the most positive with the chapel.
Visual relationship and connectivity
with settlement somewith wider landscape significanwith adjacent assessed area some \square Setting

LLCA PE01 Settlement: Penperlleni

Comments the area forms part of a large woodland area running into the settlement

Receptors

urban residents

long distance/public footpaths

roads/rail/cycleways

Sensitivity

high/medium

medium

Comments the site is overlooked by adjacent and nearby roads and settlement edge residents and by users of the chapel and public footpaths through the site

OTHER

Other factors

Potential Improvements (if no development) prepare management plan for the woodland and the more

open area to the south including provision for nature

conservation and recreation

Mitigation (if development) -

LLCA	PE02		Settle	ment: F	Penperlle	ni			
SUMM	ARY								
Key ch	naracteristics								
rregul Damp The ur Tranqu The ar Brecor Goytre	regular small to medium-sized fields with a mix of outgrown and low-cut hedgerows. amp woodland in stream valleys, mature trees in hedgerows and fields and around settlement. he undulating landform creates local skylines in places with the main skyline being the ridge to the west. ranquillity increases towards the west away from the A4042[T]. he area forms part of the landscape rising west from the settlement towards the ridge. recon Beacons National Park lies west of the Monmouthshire and Brecon canal which overlooks the area. oytre House Farmhouse is listed and Chapel Lane Meadow SINC lies in the northern part of the area. he stream corridors and woodland form part of the habitat network.								
The suctoward nedgel well co Park, it and br marke A4042	ontained by the a its role contribut idge and the PRO dly extend the so bounded by a s	ne area lies in idor and ridge mall to mediu A4042[T] and the set OWs including ettlement to the mall watercousettlement wo	its characte, the wate m scale fie trees, espeting of this regional cyline south ourse to the buld be high	rcourses and with the cially to and the and the and the following from the court of	en country and associ he irregu the north Monmout e. The lea velopmen by extensi nental. LA	iated ripar lar bounda The value hshire and ast sensitive t, would be ion south o	rian corridors ries and tree of the area Brecon canal e part, althou e the sloping f this waterb	, woodland, es. The settlement lies in the Nation l, the listed build	nal ling the ne
	he area or its at				•	ıture Gene	rations Act G	ioals ?	
	osperous Wales				qual Wales	_	bally responsib		
□ a W	ales of cohesive co	ommunities	✓ a Wales o	of vibrant	culture an	d thriving W	elsh Language/	e 🗹 a healthier W	/ales
VALUE									
Geolog Histori Visual	nap Context gical Landscapes cal Landscapes and Sensory nations	Aspect area va High High High	lue			•	Aspect area S Moderate es 95% high,	value 5% outstanding	
_andsc	cape designation	s comments	Brecon		National	Park west	of the Monmo	outhshire and	
	al Park Yes		AONB						
	c/archaeology d	•		-				lge are listed	
	c Parks and Gard cape of Hist. Inte		Hist. Parks Scheduled			•	Listed B ation Area	Building Yes WHS	

Biodiversity designations comments

Chapel Lane Meadow SINC

SAC NNR SSSI RAMSAR

Recreation Factors

Country Park National Trail National/Regional Cycle Route

LANDSCAPE CHARACTER AND SUSCEPTIBILITY

Landscape Character Area

LCA Name Llanover Lowland LCA Number 16 also part of

SINC Yes

Characteristics

Landform gently undulating slopes rising to the west and falling to the east, with small stream valleys Landcover mainly pasture with arable

LLCA PE02	Settlement: Penperlleni
Pattern	
Settlement pattern	scattered rural dwellings and farmsteads
Woodland cover	damp woodland in stream valleys, mature trees in hedgerows and fields and around settlement
Boundaries	irregular small to medium-sized fields with a mix of outgrown and low-cut hedgerows
✓ Presence of wate	r small watercourses throughout the area and canal to the west
Diversity simple	Scale medium
Sense of enclosure	moderately enclosed
Function of Area	
Pastoral ✓ Arable	✓ Horticulture□ Recreation □ other□
Comments mainly	pasture with arable
Functional relation	ship and connectivity
with wider landso	cape somewith settlement some
with adjacent ass	sessed area? some Corridor?
Existing Habitat Cor	nnectivity 🗹 Habitat Connectivity Opportunity 🗹
	e managed as part of wider landholdings, has existing habitat connectivity along the watercourses s a number of public rights of way linking the settlement to the wider countryside and the canal
Are adjacent asses Comments	sed areas mutually reliant visually? \square functionally \square
PERCEPTUAL SUSC	EPTIBILITY
to the	dulating landform creates local skylines in places with the main skyline being the ridge
Key views	
To settlement	the A4042[T] passes through the area with views of the settlement
From settlement	the area acts as the middle ground to views towards the National Park ridge
Landmarks canal	
Detractors -	
Intervisibility	
Comments the are	mediumto key features \square from key places \square ea is broadly visible from surrounding landscapes, including the ridge to the west, rising the east and the A4042[T]
Tranquillity Noise sources roa	ads
Views of developme	ent one side 180 Presence of people frequent
Summary medium	1
Comments tranqui	llity increases towards the west away from the A4042[T]
Settlement edge	
Pre C20th edge ✓	C20-21st edge ☑ Nature of edge neutral Form of edge moderately indented
minimis garden	tlement edge is moderately indented and partly constrained by the A4042[T] which ses its impact. To the north the settlement is screened by trees, hedgerows and strong boundary vegetation and so is not visible. To the south, new development is visible adjacent riparian vegetation which acts as a partial screen.

LLCA PE02 Settlement: Penperlleni

Visual relationship and connectivity

...with settlement some ...with wider landscape some ...with adjacent assessed area some

□ Setting

Comments the area of forms part of the landscape rising west from the settlement towards the ridge. It

contributes to the setting of the canal.

Receptors

urban residents

rural residents

roads/rail/cycleways

long distance/public footpaths

Sensitivity

high/medium

high/medium

medium

high

Comments the area is overlooked by adjacent residents and residents within the area, users of the

A4042[T] and by public footpaths including along the canal

OTHER

Other factors -

Potential Improvements (if no development) reinforce riparian corridors encouraging biodiversity in low

lying pastures and gardens and increase tree planting in

hedges linking into the riparian corridors

Mitigation (if development) plant strong hedge and tree buffer along the A4042 to contain and screen

development from the road and to the south and reinforce riparian corridors encouraging biodiversity and access. Avoid visibility of high garden fences

from A4042 and south.

	PE03	Settlement: Penperlleni
SUMM	IARY	
Key c	haracteristics	
There The a a buff landso	is a copse with rea provides th fer with the A40	nd of irregular small fields with low-cut hedge boundaries and residential curtilages. In large trees in gardens. The setting and screening for the adjacent settlement and the dwellings within it acting as 042 and providing a positive edge to the settlement visually linking into the wider
		SINC at land west of Fairfield - neutral grassland.
Lands The su the A-	scape and visual usceptibility of 4042(T), contai land and meadd	al sensitivity to housing High/Medium the area lies in its low lying, mature patchwork of pasture, gardens and woodland along ning the adjacent settlement to the east, the habitat connectivity especially with ows to the north east. Its value lies in its SINC designation and its positive character. gh for visual & sensory, historic landscape, cultural landscape and geological landscape.
Does t	the area or its	attributes contribute to the Wellbeing and Future Generations Act Goals?
		$lacksquare$ a resilient Wales \Box a more equal Wales \Box a globally responsible Wales
□ a W	Vales of cohesive	communities \Box a Wales of vibrant culture and thriving Welsh Language \blacksquare a healthier Wales
VALU	E	
Landr	map Context	Aspect area value Aspect area value
Geolo	gical Landscap	
Histor	rical Landscape	s High Cultural Landscapes High
Visual	and Sensory	High
Desig	nations	
_	cape designation	ons comments -
Natio	nal Park	AONB
Histor	ric/archaeology	designations comments -
	ric Parks and G	-
	cape of Hist. Ir	5
	•	ions comments SINC at land west of Fairfield - neutral grassland
SAC	NNR	SINC Yes SSSI RAMSAR
	eation Factors	
	ry Park	National Trail National/Regional Cycle Route
LAND	SCAPE CHARAC	CTER AND SUSCEPTIBILITY
	scape Characte	er Area
LCA N	lame Llanove	er Lowland LCA Number 16 also part of
_	acteristics	
	orm gently slo	
		I and woodland
Patte		
	ement pattern	settlement edge properties in large gardens
	land cover	copse with large trees in gardens
Bound		irregular small fields with low-cut hedge boundaries
	sence of water	
	sity diverse	Scale small
Sense	of enclosure	enclosed

LLCA PEO	3	Settlement: Penperlleni				
Function of Pastoral Comments Functionalwith widewith adja Existing Hab the area may	Arable Horticulture grassland meadow and relationship and connect landscape so that Connectivity be managed as part of a especailly with woodlands at assessed areas mutuant assessed areas mutuant.	re□ Recreation □ other□ d residential curtilages ectivity somewith settlement some some Corridor? □ Habitat Connectivity Opportunity ☑ wider land holding and has one public footpath; existing and potential habitat				
	AL SUSCEPTIBILITY					
Comments Key views To settleme	ent	ent can be viewed across this area from the A4042[T]				
From settle	ment U view from se	ettlement edge across area				
Landmarks Detractors Intervisibili Site observa Comments	ation lowt	o key features $\ \square$ from key places $\ \square$ y trees, hedges and settlement				
Tranquillity	<i>'</i>					
Noise source	es roads					
Views of de	velopment one side 18	Presence of people frequent				
Summary	medium/low					
Comments	the area is sandwiched therefore has lower tra	between settlement and the A4042[T] with dwellings within it and anquillity				
Settlement	edge					
	Pre C20th edge □ C20-21st edge ☑ Nature of edge neutral Form of edge moderately indented Comments settlement edge is generally well screened or framed by a combination of woodland, trees and hedgerows within the area					
Visual relat	ionship and connectiv	itv				
		th wider landscape somewith adjacent assessed area some				
_	comments the area provides the setting and screening for the adjacent settlement and the dwellings within it acting as a buffer with the A4042 and providing a positive edge to the settlement visually linking into the wider landscape					
Receptors		Sensitivity				
urban reside	ents	high/medium				
rural reside	nts	high/medium				
roads/rail/c	cycleways	medium				
long distance/public footpaths		high				

LLCA PE03 Settlement: Penperlleni

Comments the area is overlooked by users of the A4042, local residents and footpath users

OTHER

Other factors

Potential Improvements (if no development)

Mitigation (if development) -

LLCA	PE04		Settlement:	Penperlleni				
SUMM	IARY							
Gentlesouth rregulation anes. A numerous there withere althous	ular small to medi nber of small woo are hedgerow tre voodland and wate rea slopes into th ugh less so to the	ium sized fie odlands lie on ees. ercourse and ne settlement north.	e west, becoming m lds with generally lo steeper slopes and railway corridors fo t to the west and the ailway is expanding	w-cut hedges associated wi orm part of the erefore contai	with scat th the rai e habitat ins it and	tered rural se lway and wat network. is open to vie	ettleme	ent along rses and
Lands The sisettle steep corric and the andse adjac railwa detrin	ement by the raily slopes contained lors of the railway he PROWs through cape and geologic ent to the railway ay corridor are prenental to the cha and south/south	sensitivity to ne area lies in vay, with a g by oaks, and y and watero n the area.LA cal landscape y to the north otected and racter of the east.		en countryside aracter especion scale pasture the area lies in for visual and part of the Liding the adjacent on the areattractive her	and wood in the Spr d sensory LCA is the cent wood ea south o re as well	e south with odland, and the ingfield neutre, historic land lower slopes dland, hedger of Star Lane was being high	crowned to the control of the contro	ed and tat ssland SINC , cultural fields nd green e highly
	rosperous Wales Vales of cohesive co		Wales \Box a more \Box a Wales of vibrant	•	•	ly responsible ish Language		althier Wales
VALU	E							
Geolo Histor Visual	map Context gical Landscapes rical Landscapes l and Sensory	Aspect area vo High High High	alue	Landscape I Cultural Lar	Habitats		ue	
_ands Natio	nations cape designations nal Park ric/archaeology d		- AONB comments -					
Histor	ric Parks and Gard cape of Hist. Inte	dens	Hist. Parks and Gar Scheduled Monume	•	onservati	Listed Builon Area	_	es VHS

Biodiversity designations comments

SINC at Springfield-neutral grassland

National/Regional Cycle Route

SAC NNR

Recreation Factors

National Trail

SINC Yes

RAMSAR

LANDSCAPE CHARACTER AND SUSCEPTIBILITY

Landscape Character Area

LCA Number 16 LCA Name Llanover Lowland also part of

SSSI

Characteristics

Country Park

Landform gently sloping lowland falling to the west, becoming more pronounced and rolling with steeper

LLCA	PE04	Settlement: Penperlleni
	slopes to	the south
Landco	ver pasture w	rith small amount of arable
Patter	n	
	nent pattern	scattered rural settlement along lanes
	and cover	a number of small woodlands by the railway and on steeper slopes and associated with watercourses and hedgerow trees
Bounda	aries	irregular small to medium sized fields with generally low-cut hedges
✓ Pres	ence of water	a number of small watercourses and ponds
Diversi	ty diverse	Scale medium
Sense	of enclosure	moderately open
Functi	on of Area	
Pastor	al ⊻ Arable	$lacktriangle$ Horticulture \Box Recreation \Box other \Box
Comm	ents pasture	and some arable
Functi	onal relations	hip and connectivity
with	wider landsca	somewith settlement some
with	adjacent asse	essed area? some Corridor?
Existin	g Habitat Conr	nectivity 🗹 Habitat Connectivity Opportunity 🗹
		managed as part of wider landholdings, has existing habitat connectivity along the railway and and has several public footpaths linking into the settlement
Are ad	jacent assesse	ed areas mutually reliant visually? \square functionally \square
Comm	ents -	
PERCE	PTUAL SUSCEI	PTIBILITY
Skyline	e e	
Promir	ence/importa	nce apparent Complexity simple tern edge of the area forms the local skyline for the edge of settlement to the west
Key vi		
	lement \square	views of the settlement are possible across the area, especially across the railway
From s	ettlement \square	the edge of the settlement overlooks the area
Landm	arks -	
Detrac	tors -	
	isibility	
		ediumto key features \sqcup from key places \sqcup is intervisible with higher land beyond the settlement to the west (including the
Commi		is well as with the settlement and railway line
Tranq Noise s	,	
Views	of developmen	at one side 180 Presence of people infrequent
Summa	ary medium	
Comm	ents views of	the settlement edge and railway reduce tranquillity
Settle	ment edge	
	_	20-21st edge ☑ Nature of edge neutral Form of edge smooth/linear
Comm		ement edge is predominantly constrained by the railway line and partly screened by d although to the south the edge of the settlement crosses the railway and is more

LLCA PE04 Settlement: Penperlleni

Visual relationship and connectivity

...with settlement some ...with wider landscape some ...with adjacent assessed area some

☐ Setting

Comments the area slopes into the settlement and therefore contains it and is open to views from it [less

so to the north]

Receptors Sensitivity

urban residents high/medium rural residents high/medium

long distance/public footpaths high

roads/rail/cycleways medium

Comments the main receptors are residents in a settlement and outside, and users of the PROWs, railway

and local roads

OTHER

Other factors -

Potential Improvements (if no development) reinforce riparian corridors, encouraging biodiversity

around ponds and in low lying pastures and increase tree

planting in hedges and woodland

Mitigation (if development) Avoid housing on higher slopes especially the crowned area above 90m AOD to

the south, east of expanding development. The least sensitive area is the lower slopes north of Star Lane opposite Newtown Road/Capel Ed Lane junction but any development should be contained below 82m AOD contour and woodland, hedgerows should be retained and reinforced, especially to

the south east and north east.

LLCA PEO!	5		Settlemen	t: Penperll	eni		
SUMMARY							
Key charact	teristics						
to the east a rregular sm field used p A public foo The area lie	ery gently sloping valley side sloping north in a triangle defined and enclosed by a railway on embankment of the east and by woodland to the west. Tregular small-medium sized pasture fields with mix of outgrown and low cut hedgerows with southern small eld used partly for agricultural storage and rural dwellings to the west. public footpath crosses the northern field running east west. the area lies on the northern approach road to the settlement of Penperlleni but is separated from it and seels part of the valley to the north running down to the Nant y Robwl.						
The suscept settlement a sine and link value is high Does the are	andscape and visual sensitivity to housing High/Medium The susceptibility of the area lies in its gently sloping, open pastoral landscape to the north of the ettlement and distinctly separated from it by woodland, and existing habitat connectivity along the railway one and linking to the Nant y Robwl brook and woodland to the west. Its value lies in the PROW. LANDMAP alue is high for visual & sensory, historic landscape, cultural landscape and geological landscape. Toology to the area or its attributes contribute to the Wellbeing and Future Generations Act Goals? □ a prosperous Wales □ a resilient Wales □ a more equal Wales □ a globally responsible Wales						
VALUE			_		<u> </u>	3 3 -	
Landmap Co	ontext	Aspect area v	aluo			Aspect area value	`
Geological L		Aspect area va	aiue	Landsc	ape Habitats	Aspect area value	2
Historical La	•	_			l Landscapes		
	•			Cuttura	i Lanuscapes	riigii	
Visual and S	•	High					
Designation	ıs						
_andscape c	designation	ns comments	-				
National Par	rk		AONB				
Historic/arc	haeology (designations c	omments list	ted buildings	to the north	east	
Historic Parl		_	Hist. Parks and			Listed Buildi	ng
			Scheduled Mon		Conservat		WHS
_andscape c				unicill	Conservat	IUII AI Ca	SIIAA
•	_	ons comments		DAMCAD			
SAC	NNR	SINC	SSSI	RAMSAR			
Recreation							
Country Par		lational Trail		al/Regional C	ycle Route		
		TER AND SUSC	EPTIBILITY				
Landscape (I C A Niveshau	16	o part of		
_CA Name	Llanover	Lowland	LCA Number	16 als	o part of		
Characteris		y sloping valle	w side				
_andcover			y side				
	coro pascai	C HCCG					
Pattern			112				
Settlement	•		wellings to the v				
Woodland co			he west and tree	_			
Boundaries		irregular smal hedgerows	l-medium sized _l	oasture field:	s with mix of	outgrown and l	ow cut

✓ Presence of water Nant y Robwl to northern boundary with flood zone

Diversity simple Scale small-medium

LLCA PE05	Settlement: Penperlleni
Sense of enclosure semi-enclosed	1
Function of Area	
Pastoral ✓ Arable ☐ Horticultu	re□ Recreation 🗹 other□
Comments pasture	
Functional relationship and conne	ectivity
with wider landscape	omewith settlement limited
with adjacent assessed area? \(\text{l}	imited Corridor?
Existing Habitat Connectivity 🗷 🕒	Habitat Connectivity Opportunity \square
,	wider landholding to the north and has a public right of way on its northern edge settlement to the south; existing habitat connectivity along railway
Are adjacent assessed areas mutu	ally reliant visually? \square functionally \square
Comments -	
PERCEPTUAL SUSCEPTIBILITY	
Skyline	
-	licable Complexity
Comments -	
Key views	
	r approach road to the settlement from Goetre
From settlement	
Landmarks -	
Detractors yard by raliway to sout	thern end of area (screened from road)
Intervisibility	
	o key features \square from key places \square
	visible although overlooked by the railway on embankment to the east It is screened by woodland further to the west.
	it is screened by woodland further to the west.
Tranquillity Noise sources other	
Views of development some	Presence of people infrequent
Summary medium	resence of people infrequent
•	s adjacent to the railway and is bounded by a rural road with some
dwellings	
Settlement edge	
Pre C20th edge ☐ C20-21st edge ☐	✓ Nature of edge neutral Form of edge smooth/linear
Comments settlement lies to the s	outh and is defined by the railway and does not directly relate or connect
to the area	
Visual relationship and connectivi	tv
·	th wider landscape somewith adjacent assessed area some
☐ Setting	with adjacent assessed area some
	rthern approach road to the settlement of Penperlleni but feels part of
	running down to the Nant y Robwl
Receptors	Sensitivity
rural residents	high
long distance/public footpaths	high
- 1	-

LLCA PE05 Settlement: Penperlleni

roads/rail/cycleways medium

Comments the area is overlooked by adjacent rural residents to the west and north, by users of the railway and road and by users of the public footpath

OTHER

Other factors

Potential Improvements (if no development) maintain and strenghten hedgerows and trees along

railway and field boundaries

Mitigation (if development)